



# Speaker Disclosure Statement

Amy Bok, MSN, RN, CRRN, is a Nursing Manager at Bon Secour Mercy Health St. Rita's in Lima, Ohio.

No off-label use will be discussed.

Amy Bok has no industry relationships to disclose.

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### Learning Outcomes

- 1. The learner will be able to share what should be included in an abstract.
- 2. The learner will share tips that make their abstract more desirable to reviewers.

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# What is an Abstract?

- Brief snapshot of your work
- Introduce your work to the reviewer
- Informs them about your work
- Helps them decide if your work is of interest, helpful, fitting
- Can stand alone

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# What information is included?

- In general includes:
  - Introduction
  - Methods
  - Results
  - Discussion
  - Conclusion
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- Tells the reader:
  - What you did
    Why you did it
  - How you did it
  - What you found
  - What it means

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# Steps to Writing an Abstract

- Reread your report focus on purpose, methods, scope, results, conclusions, and recommendations.
- Write a rough draft abstract.
- Revise.
- Proofread final copy.

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### FOCUS

- Providing the reason your idea is appropriate for presentation.
  - State the problem
  - Research method used
  - Data you will produce or process
  - What findings will be discussed
- Submitting for a case study- discussion questions

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### Background/Introduction

- Shortest part of the abstract
- · What is already known about the subject
- What is not known and what the study seeks
   to present/examine

### Methods

- Tell the reader what was done
- Sample size- division of groups
- Research design
- Duration of study
- Setting of the study
- Primary outcome measure and how it was defined

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### **Results/Findings**

- Most important- readers are drawn to this
- · Number of subjects completing the study
- Results of analysis of primary and more important secondary objectives
- Important negative findings
- Numerical information of analyses

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# Conclusions/Implications

- Most important "take-home message" of the study
- Additional findings of importance
- Theoretical or practical implications/importance

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### Miscellaneous

- Citation of references is inappropriate/unnecessary
- Details about safety assessments unless specifically needed
- Details about statistical methods or software used or statistical criterion

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**General Tips** 

- Think carefully about the <u>title</u>first impressions!
- Keep the <u>introduction</u> briefsave your words for the methods and results sections.
- Clearly state the <u>objective</u> of your work. Make sure it aligns with your results and conclusion.
- Make sure the <u>methods</u> section includes enough detail.
- Be precise and specific with your <u>results</u>. Always report results that answer your research question.
- Be realistic with your conclusion.
- Minimize the use of abbreviations.

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# Tips for Writer's Block

- Ask for help
- Remember the rough draft is not the final draft
- Start with major ideas and add detail
- Make a schedule, work in chunks
- Set a timer
- Take a break

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### Considering Submission?

- Review the call for abstracts that comes via email or on the ARN website
- Process for review/selection
- Highly desired topics- Competency Model, access to care, quality improvements, safety

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# **Evidence-based practice**

- Use of viable sources is important, as there is research to back up your presentation.
- The EBP is either from the sources alone or from research your facility has completed.
- The topic may not be new, but your approach to an "old" problem may be.

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# Conference Goals and Objectives 2020

- Examine state-of-the-art approaches to improving rehabilitation patient care and outcomes
- Apply strategic knowledge about current issues facing rehabilitation nurses and the healthcare industry
- Incorporate evidence-based interventions into practice for the rehabilitation of patients with a variety of diagnoses

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# What are conference organizers seeking?

- Quality Improvement
- Evidence-based practice
- Research
- Education
- Leadership
- Program Evaluation

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# Method of Sharing

- Paper
- Case Study
- Poster
- Volunteer to present your work in multiple ways.

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### Show Respect

- Verify your topic meets criteria
- Limit word count to the indicated amount
- Follow the format instructions
- Use of correct English syntax and spelling

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- Adhere to the submission deadline.
- Use only professionally recognized references
- NO Wikipedia!

### **Review of abstracts**

- Scored according to:
  - Significance, creative, innovative
  - Methods
  - Results, Evaluation with outcomes
  - Implications, potential to add knowledge
  - Questions- are they likely to generate discussion?

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# Why should you share your work?

- You do amazing things everyday. Be proud!
- Something you have solved is still someone's barrier.
- Sharing your work engages your team.
- You are helping advance rehabilitation nursing.
- You are contributing to the body of nursing knowledge.
- If it isn't documented it wasn't done.

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### References

- Andrade, C. (2011). How to write a good abstract for a scientific paper or conference presentation. Indian Journal Psychiatry, 53(2), 172-175.
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Thank You!

I look forward to hearing your about your amazing work in 2021!

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